



This project has received funding from the European Union Agency for the Space Programme under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101004255. The content of this presentation reflects only the author's view. Neither the European Commission nor the EUSPA is responsible for any use that may be made of the information it contains.



On the benefit of concurrent adjustment of active and passive optical sensors with GNSS and raw-inertial data.

Kyriaki Mouzakidou, Davide A. Cucci, and Jan Skaloud



24th ISPRS Congress, Nice France, 6-11 June 2022

EPFL **Direct geo-referencing – limitations Kinematic laser scanning** GNSS data IMU data "cause" **Recursive Smoother** High-freq. trajectory geo-referencing June 2022 error ~ Nice France, "effect" 24th ISPRS Congress, mapping frame

EPFL Correction approaches



example: Lidar to dense image matching point-cloud



IF Target the "cause" (sensor - trajectory errors)



EPFL Correction approaches



Proposed mutli-sensor fusion



Cucci, D. A., et al. 2017. Bundle adjustment with raw inertial observations in UAV applications. ISPRS Journal

Brun, A., et al. 2022. LiDAR point-to-point correspondences for rigorous registration of kinematic scanning in dynamic networks. ISPRS Journal

Ky riaki Mouzakidou, PhD Candidate

EXPEL Experimental evaluation



EPFL Direct geo-referencing – point-cloud error



EPFL Use of 3D & 2D tie-points – point-cloud error



Brun, A., et al. 2022. ISPRS Journal



EPFL Use of 3D & 2D tie-points – point-cloud error



EPFL Conclusions

- Dynamic Networks {single adjustment of optical & navigation data}:
 3-4 times reduced geo-referencing error
- ✓ 2D tie-points & 3D tie-points: continuous control along trajectory

Wantto know more?



10

> paper:

Mouzakidou, K., Cucci, D.A., and Skaloud, J., 2022. On the benefit of concurrent adjustment of active and passive optical sensors with GNSS & raw inertial data. *ISPRS Annals of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences*

➤ poster session

24th ISPRS Congress, Nice France, 7 June 2022

Thankyou!

0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0 Geo-referencing error (m)

0.0

EPFL Acknowledgement

 The helicopter flight and the reference sensors were provided by Helimap System.

- This contribution was partially supported by the
 - Swiss National Foundation (SNF), project n. 200021 182072
 - European H2020 project GAMMS, ECn. 101004255
 - Swiss Innovation Agency (Inno-suisse), project n. 37308.1

Speaker